Gabriel Roeder Smith & Company
Consultants & Actuaries

REGIONAL TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY PENSION PLAN

ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JANUARY 1, 2013

CONTENTS

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August 8, 2013

Board of Trustees
Regional Transportation Authority Pension Plan
Chicago, Illinois

Dear Trustees:

We are pleased to provide our formal annual Actuarial Valuation Report as of January 1, 2013, for the Regional Transportation Authority Pension Plan ("Plan"). The actuarial valuation was performed at the request of the Regional Transportation Authority ("RTA") and is intended for use by the RTA and those designated by the RTA. This report may be provided to parties other than the RTA only in its entirety and only with the permission of the RTA.

This report provides, among other things, the recommended annual contribution of the Plan for the Plan Year commencing January 1, 2013, and ending on December 31, 2013. Members that meet eligibility conditions may receive a lump sum benefit from the Plan in lieu of an annuity. The assumption basis for lump sum payments is based on segment interest rates prescribed by the IRS and changes annually. The assumption basis used to pay lump sum benefits has been updated for this valuation to reflect the actual rates being used. This resulted in an increase in the actuarial liabilities. The other actuarial assumptions and the actuarial cost method used in this valuation are the same as those used in the prior actuarial valuation.

To the best of our knowledge the information contained in this report is accurate and fairly presents the actuarial position of the Regional Transportation Authority Pension Plan as of the valuation date. All calculations have been made in conformity with generally accepted actuarial principles and practices, and with the Actuarial Standards of Practice issued by the Actuarial Standards Board. Lance Weiss and Amy Williams are members of the American Academy of Actuaries and meet the Qualification Standards of the American Academy of Actuaries to render the actuarial opinion contained herein.

Future actuarial measurements may differ significantly from the current measurements presented in this report due to such factors as the following: plan experience differing from that anticipated by the economic or demographic assumptions; changes in economic or demographic assumptions; increases or decreases expected as part of the natural operation of the methodology used for these measurements (such as the end of an amortization period or additional cost or contribution requirements based on the plan's funded status); and changes in plan provisions or applicable law.

This report should not be relied on for any purpose other than the purpose stated.

The signing actuaries are independent of the plan sponsor.

The valuation was based upon information furnished by the Regional Transportation Authority agencies and Reed-Ramsey, concerning benefits provided by the Regional Transportation Authority Pension Plan, financial transactions, plan provisions and active members, terminated members, retirees and beneficiaries. We checked for internal and year-to-year consistency, but did not otherwise audit the data. We are not responsible for the accuracy or completeness of the information provided by the Regional Transportation Authority agencies or Reed-Ramsey.

We will be pleased to review this report with you at your convenience.

Respectfully submitted,
Gabriel, Roeder, Smith & Company

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SECTION A

VALUATION RESULTS

COMMENTS ON THE VALUATION

At your request we have performed the actuarial valuation of the Regional Transportation Authority Pension Plan as of January 1, 2013.

The purposes of this actuarial valuation are as follows:

- To determine the funding status of the Plan as of the valuation date;
- To determine the recommended contribution for the current fiscal year; and
- To provide accounting and other data required by the Plan.

We received the data from the Regional Transportation Authority ("RTA" or "Plan Sponsor"). We performed certain checks for reasonableness and found the data to be complete and reliable for valuation purposes. However, we did not audit the data.

A total of 1,036 active members were included in the valuation as of January 1, 2013. Between the 2012 and 2013 valuations, the number of active employees increased by 5 members, or 0.5 percent. The average annual valuation pay increased by 4.6 percent, from $65,156 to $68,180 between the 2012 and 2013 valuation. The number of benefit recipients increased from 518 to 554, or 6.9 percent, since the last valuation. The average monthly benefit increased by 6.5 percent, from $1,331 to $1,418.

Section B outlines the principal benefit provisions of the Plan. There have been no changes in the plan provisions since the actuarial valuation at January 1, 2012.

Members that meet eligibility conditions may receive a lump sum benefit from the Plan in lieu of an annuity. The assumption basis for lump sum payments is based on segment interest rates prescribed by the IRS and changes annually. The assumption basis used to pay lump sum benefits has been updated for this valuation to reflect the actual rates being used. The actuarial cost method and other assumptions used in this valuation are the same as those used in the actuarial valuation at January 1, 2012. Actuarial assumptions should be reviewed periodically (typically at least every 5 years) to ensure that assumptions appropriately reflect past and expected future plan experience. Because it has been at least 5 years since an experience study has been completed, we highly recommend performing one prior to the actuarial valuation as of January 1, 2014.

During the plan year ending December 31, 2012, the unfunded actuarial accrued liability ("UAAL") increased from $59,457,062 as of January 1, 2012, to $65,400,193 as of January 1, 2013, which is an increase of $5,943,131. The key factors contributing to the change in UAAL are summarized below:

Source	**Change in UAAL**
UAAL at January 1, 2012	**$ 59,457,062**
Normal Cost and Interest on UAAL and Normal Cost	12,943,970
Expected Contributions at End of Year	(13,493,395)
Change Due to Additional Contributions [1]	(6,746,698)
Change Due to Updated Lump Sum Conversion Factors	6,141,397
(Gain) Loss on Assets [2]	4,885,839
Demographic (Gain) Loss	2,212,018
UAAL at January 1, 2013	**$ 65,400,193**

[1]*Impact of making contributions in excess of the amount determined in the actuarial valuation as of January 1, 2012.*
[2]*Includes gains and losses on an actuarial value of assets basis.*

On a market value basis, the Plan assets had an investment return of approximately 12.3 percent. Continued recognition of the fiscal year end 2008 and 2011 investment losses, which was partially offset by recognition of investment gains during fiscal years ending 2009, 2010 and 2012, resulted in an estimated net asset rate of return of 4.2 percent on an actuarial basis which compares to the assumed rate of return of 7.75 percent for fiscal year 2012.

Statutory and Recommended Employer Contributions

The minimum employer contribution is defined in Chapter 40, Section 5/22-103 of the Illinois Compiled statutes. This section states:

1. An “under-funded pension plan” is defined as a pension plan which has a funded ratio of less than 90% at the last actuarial valuation.
2. An “under-funded pension plan” shall contribute, in addition to amounts otherwise required, amounts sufficient to bring the funded ratio up to 90% over a maximum period of 50 years from January 1, 2009.
3. The additional contributions shall be in substantially equal annual amounts over the funding period.

The pension plan document defines the employers’ funding policy as contributions at least equal to an amount determined advisable by the Plan’s actuary to maintain the Plan on a sound actuarial basis.

In the recent past, the employer’s contribution has been defined as equal to the Annual Required Contribution (ARC) used for accounting purposes under the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Nos. 25 and 27. (This will change under the new GASB Standards.) The employer’s contribution is equal to the normal cost plus 30-year level dollar amortization of the unfunded liability. The amortization period has been open – which means that the period is reset to 30 years at each valuation. This contribution policy satisfies the minimum employer contribution as defined in the statutes, which defines a remaining amortization period of 46 years as of January 1, 2013, and targets a funded ratio of 90% at the end of the period, compared with a 30-year period that targets a funded ratio of 100%. The contribution has been made with a one-year lag. Therefore, the contribution for fiscal year 2013 which is developed in the valuation as of January 1, 2013, is expected to be contributed in fiscal year 2014.

The recommended contribution using a 30-year open period level dollar amortization period increased by $1,301,785, from $13,493,395 for fiscal year 2012 (to be contributed during fiscal year 2013) to $14,795,180 for fiscal year 2013 (to be contributed during fiscal year 2014). The increase is primarily due to the continued recognition of deferred losses in the actuarial value of assets and unfavorable demographic experience.

The actuarial value of assets is currently 98 percent of the market value of assets. There is $2,732,275 in net gains currently being deferred that will need to be phased into the actuarial value of assets over the next four years. This will reduce the future recommended employer contribution rate absent any future offsetting actuarial losses.

Effective with fiscal year ending December 31, 2014, GASB #67 is replacing GASB #25 for pension plan financial reporting requirements. GASB #68 is replacing GASB #27 for employer financial reporting effective with fiscal year ending December 31, 2015. The discount rate used for GASB #67 and #68 reporting purposes will be a blended or average discount rate based on 7.75 percent (the Plan's investment return assumption) for the projected benefits for all current members that can be paid from current assets and projected investment return, and future employer contributions attributable to current members, and a municipal bond rate (for example 4.00 percent) for the portion of the projected benefits after assets are depleted.

Due to the blended discount rate and shorter amortization periods required under GASB #67 and #68, the liabilities and pension expense are expected to be more volatile than under the current standards. A measurement of the blended discount rate, liability and pension expense has been performed as a separate study outside of this valuation. Based on the Plan's current funding policy of contributing the greater of normal cost plus 30-year open period level dollar amortization of the unfunded liability and an amount calculated as a level percentage of pay to reach 90 percent funding by January 1, 2059, the funded ratio is projected to approach, but remains below 100 percent. Therefore, a blended discount rate will be needed.

In addition to the difference in discount rate, GASB #67 and #68 further require that for financial reporting purposes, actuarial liabilities be measured under the Entry Age Normal Cost method. The method currently used in the actuarial valuation for funding is the Projected Unit Credit Cost method.

The projections performed for the GASB #67 and #68 analysis help illustrate the funding progress that is projected to be made under the current funding policy. We recommend that in addition to reviewing the current funding policy, alternate funding policies and changing the cost method for funding to the Entry Age Normal cost method also be reviewed.

SUMMARY OF ACTUARIAL VALUATION RESULTS

		January 1, 2012 Results	January 1, 2013 Results
Membership Data	Active Members	1,031	1,036
	Retirees and Beneficiaries	518	554
	Deferred Vested	442	460
	TOTAL	1,991	2,050
Plan Liabilities	Actuarial Accrued Liability:		
	Active Members	$ 103,978,576	$ 111,887,608
	Retirees and Beneficiaries	82,155,667	93,145,921
	Deferred Vested	14,710,723	16,364,457
	TOTAL	$ 200,844,966	$ 221,397,986
	Actuarial Value of Assets at Valuation Date	$ 141,387,904	$ 155,997,793
	Unfunded (Overfunded) Actuarial Accrued Liability	$ 59,457,062	$ 65,400,193
	Funded Position of Plan's Actuarial Accrued Liability[1]	70.4 %	70.5 %

Recommended Annual Contribution Requirements		Fiscal Year 2012	Fiscal Year 2013
	Annual Normal Cost as of Valuation Date	$ 6,836,471	$ 7,566,192
	Normal Cost Expense Load	900,000	900,000
	Interest on Normal Cost to End of Year [2]	599,577	656,130
	30-Year Level Dollar Amortization of Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability at End of Year	5,157,347	5,672,858
	Total Recommended Annual Contribution for the Current Plan Year	$ 13,493,395	$ 14,795,180
	Total Covered Payroll	$ 67,176,064	$ 70,634,459
	Recommended Annual Contribution (As a percentage of pay)	20.087%	20.946%

[1] *Equals the ratio of the actuarial value of assets to the total actuarial accrued liability.*

[2] *Assumes the contribution will be made at the end of the current fiscal year. The contribution is actually expected to be made at the end of the following fiscal year. Therefore, an additional year of interest, equal to $1,146,626 for the fiscal year 2013 contribution may be contributed in order to avoid an actuarial loss due to the one year lag in the payment.*

Allocation of Recommended Annual Contribution Requirements	2012 Pensionable Payroll [1]	Allocated Percent	Allocated Recommended Annual Contribution Requirements
Metra	$ 29,227,299	46.6%	$ 6,891,050
Pace	26,086,777	41.6%	6,150,595
RTA	7,437,340	11.9%	1,753,535
Total	$ 62,751,416	100.0%	$ 14,795,180

[1] 2012 pensionable payroll for members active during 2012 and active, retired, or terminated with a vested benefit in 2013.

DERIVATION OF EXPERIENCE (GAIN) LOSS
YEAR ENDED JANUARY 1, 2013

Actual experience will never (except by coincidence) coincide exactly with assumed experience. It is expected that gains and losses will cancel each other over a period of years, but year-to-year fluctuations are not uncommon. Detail on the derivation of the experience (gain) loss is shown below, along with a year-by-year comparative schedule.

1.	Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability at 01/01/2012	$ 59,457,062
2.	Normal Cost Due at 01/01/2012	7,736,471
3.	Interest on (1) and (2) to 01/01/2013 (at 7.75% per annum)	5,207,499
4.	Contributions Applicable to 2012 Plan Year, as of 12/31/2012	13,493,395
5.	Expected Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability at 01/01/2013 [(1) + (2) + (3) - (4)]	$ 58,907,637
6.	Effect of Additional Contributions Made for FY 2012	$ (6,746,698)
7.	Effect of Updating Lump Sum Conversion Factors	$ 6,141,397
8.	Expected Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability at 01/01/2013 [(5) + (6) + (7)]	$ 58,302,336
9.	Actual Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability at 01/01/2013	$ 65,400,193
10.	(Gain) Loss at 01/01/2013 [(9) - (8)]	$ 7,097,857

Loss due to timing of contribution (one year lag) is not included in amount above.

Year Ending December 31	Experience (Gain) Loss As % of Beginning of Year Accrued Liability	Estimated Rate of Return on Market Value of Assets	Estimated Rate of Return on Actuarial Value of Assets
2007	N/A	5.38 %	10.31 %
2008	N/A	(22.24)%	(6.40)%
2009	N/A	24.40 %	12.68 %
2010 [1]	N/A	11.14 %	5.06 %
2011 [2]	1.67 %	(0.31)%	3.01 %
2012 [3]	3.53 %	12.26 %	4.16 %

[1]*Amounts prior to 2011 from prior actuary's valuation report as of January 1, 2011.*
[2]*2011 experience loss of 1.67% is net of change due to accrual accounting of market value of assets.*
[3]*2012 experience loss of 3.53% is net of changes due to additional contributions and change in lump sum factors.*

RECONCILIATION OF UNFUNDED LIABILITY

Actual Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability at 01/01/2012	$	59,457,062
Expected Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability at 01/01/2013 (Old Assumptions)		58,907,637
Effect of Additional Contributions Made for FY 2012		(6,746,698)
Effect of Updating Lump Sum Conversion Factors		6,141,397
Expected Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability at 01/01/2013 (New Assumptions)	$	58,302,336
(Gains) Losses During the Year Attributable to:		
(Gain) Loss on Assets [1]	$	4,885,839
(Gain) Loss from New Actives		347,929
(Gain) Loss from Salary Changes		658,138
(Gain) Loss from Other Demographic Experience[2]		1,205,951
Composite Actuarial (Gain) Loss	$	7,097,857
Actual Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability at 01/01/2013	$	65,400,193

[1]*Includes gains and losses on an actuarial value of assets basis.*
[2]*Includes net impact of deviations from assumptions due to death, termination, transfer, retirement and lump sum conversions.*

RECONCILIATION OF MARKET VALUE OF ASSETS

	December 31, 2011	December 31, 2012
Net Assets Available for Benefits - Beginning of Year	$ 135,095,184	$ 134,025,475
Additions		
Investment Gain		
Net (depreciation) appreciation in fair value of investments	(2,426,347)	13,526,022
Interest and dividends	2,057,238	2,211,718
Total investment (loss) return	(369,109)	15,737,740
Less investment expenses		
Investment managers	236,402	294,878
Trust fees	10,680	41,470
Investment advisor	90,000	122,500
Total investment expenses	337,082	458,848
Net investment loss (gain)	(706,191)	15,278,892
Contributions		
METRA pension contributions	$ 6,462,000	$ 9,920,928
PACE pension contributions	4,605,000	7,951,264
RTA pension contributions	1,480,000	2,367,901
Total contributions	12,547,000	20,240,093
Total Additions	$ 11,840,809	$ 35,518,985
Deductions		
Benefit Payments	$ 12,324,267	$ 10,359,396
Administrative Expenses	586,251	454,996
Total Deductions	$ 12,910,518	$ 10,814,392
Net Increase in Net Assets Available for Benefits	$ (1,069,709)	$ 24,704,593
Net Assets Available for Benefits - End of Year	$ 134,025,475	$ 158,730,068

Assets are based on accrual accounting and consistent with asset values shown in the Plan's financial statement.

RECONCILIATION OF MARKET VALUE OF ASSETS (CONTINUED)

	Fiscal Year Ending	
	December 31, 2011	December 31, 2012
Assets:		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	$ 10,866,791	$ 13,940,151
Investments, at Fair Value		
Corporate Fixed Income and Mutual Funds	38,071,115	40,301,803
Equity Mutual Funds	39,955,545	46,538,294
Common Stocks	22,667,670	26,459,773
Balances Funds	10,037,322	18,117,397
Total Investments	110,731,652	131,417,267
Receivables:		
Accrued Interest	401	514
Accrued Dividends	13,895	11,265
Pension Contribution - METRA	6,462,000	6,615,046
Pension Contribution - PACE	4,605,000	5,299,812
Pension Contribution - RTA	1,480,000	1,578,537
Total Receivables	12,561,296	13,505,174
Total Assets	$ 134,159,739	$ 158,862,592
Liabilities:		
Due to RTA	$ -	$ 17,600
Accrued Expense	134,264	114,924
Total Liabilities	$ 134,264	$ 132,524
Net Assets Available for Benefits	$ 134,025,475	$ 158,730,068

Assets are based on accrual accounting and consistent with asset values shown in the Plan's financial statement.

DEVELOPMENT OF ACTUARIAL VALUE OF ASSETS

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Beginning of Year:						
(1) Market Value of Assets	$123,986,956	$134,025,475				
(2) Actuarial Value of Assets	127,343,037	141,387,904				
End of Year:						
(3) Market Value of Assets	134,025,475	158,730,068				
(4a) Contributions	12,547,000	20,240,093				
(4b) Net Disbursements	13,247,600	11,273,240				
(5) Total Investment Income						
=(3)-(1)-(4a)+(4b)	(369,109)	15,737,740				
(6) Projected Rate of Return	8.25%	7.75%				
(7) Projected Investment Income						
=(1)x(6)-([1+(6)]^.5-1)x(4b)	9,693,289	9,958,287				
(8) Asset Adjustment	11,108,228 [1]	0				
(9) Investment Income in						
Excess of Projected Income	(10,062,398)	5,779,453				
(10) Excess Investment Income Recognized						
This Year (5-year recognition)						
(10a) From This Year	(2,012,480)	1,155,891				
(10b) From One Year Ago	658,852	(2,012,480)	$ 1,155,891			
(10c) From Two Years Ago	2,828,447	658,852	(2,012,480)	$ 1,155,891		
(10d) From Three Years Ago	(6,945,961)	2,828,447	658,852	(2,012,480)	$ 1,155,891	
(10e) From Four Years Ago	(584,908)	(6,945,961)	2,828,445	658,854	(2,012,478)	$ 1,155,889
(10f) Total Recognized Investment Gain/(Loss)	(6,056,050)	(4,315,251)	2,630,708	(197,735)	(856,587)	1,155,889
(11) Change in Actuarial Value of Assets						
=(4a)-(4b)+(7)+(8)+(10f)	14,044,867	14,609,889				
End of Year:						
(3) Market Value of Assets	**134,025,475**	**158,730,068**				
(12) Preliminary Actuarial Value of Assets = (2)+(11)	141,387,904	155,997,793				
(12a) Upper Corridor Limit 120% x (3)	160,830,570	190,476,082				
(12b) Lower Corridor Limit 80% x (3)	107,220,380	126,984,054				
(13) Adjustment to Remain within 20% Corridor	0	0				
(14) Final Actuarial Value of Assets as of 12/31	**141,387,904**	**155,997,793**				
(15) Difference Between Market & Actuarial Values	(7,362,429)	2,732,275				
(16) Market Value Rate of Return	(0.31)%	12.26%				
(17) Actuarial Value Rate of Return	3.01%	4.16%				
(18) Ratio of Actuarial Value to Market Value	105%	98%				

[1] *Adjustment to be consistent with accrual accounting assets in financial statement.*

SECTION B

BENEFIT PROVISIONS AND VALUATION DATA

BRIEF SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS AS OF JANUARY 1, 2013

Following is a summary of the major plan provisions used in the valuation of this report. The Regional Transportation Authority is solely responsible for the validity, accuracy and comprehensiveness of this information. If any of the plan provisions shown below are not accurate and complete, the valuation results may differ significantly from those shown in this report and may require a revision of this report. Moreover, these plan provisions may be susceptible to different interpretations, each of which could be reasonable, and the different interpretations could lead to different valuation results.

Effective Date and Plan Year	The Plan became effective July 1, 1976 and was amended and restated effective June 1, 1984, January 1, 1987 and January 1, 1996. The plan year is the calendar year.
Most Recent Amendment	The plan was most recently amended and restated effective January 1, 2011.
Plan Year	The plan year prior to July 1, 1984 was the twelve-month period commencing each July 1. There was a Short Plan Year from July 1, 1984 to December 31, 1984. Thereafter, the plan year is the calendar year.
Employees Eligible to Participate	Each employee on and after July 1, 1976, who commences employment with the Authority or an Affiliate Employer becomes a participant as of the later of July 1, 1976 and the first day of the month coincident with or next following the date of his commencement of employment with the Authority. Effective January 1, 1987, directors may participate if an irrevocable election is filed with the Committee. Special provisions apply to certain PACE employees who entered the plan in 1985 and certain METRA employees who entered the plan in 1987.
Employee Contributions	Employee contributions are neither required nor allowed by the plan.
Normal Retirement Date	First day of the calendar month coincident with or next following a participant's 65^{th} birthday.
Early Retirement Date	An employee may retire early if he has attained age 55 and has completed 10 years of Vesting Service.
Disability Retirement Date	A participant who becomes disabled may commence receiving a disability income on the later of (1) his Normal Retirement date and (2) the cessation of long term disability benefits under the RTA plan.

Compensation

The amounts actually paid as base salary to salaried employees and the amounts actually paid as regular, hourly wages (excluding overtime or shift differential pay) to non-salaried employees, including, at the time of deferral, amount deferred at the election of a Participant while an Employee under a cafeteria plan, 401(k) qualified cash or deferred arrangement or eligible deferred compensation plan maintained by an Employer which are excludable from such Participant's taxable income under Section 125, 132(f), 402 or 457 of the Code.

Average Annual Compensation

The average of the annual compensation received by a Participant in the three completed plan years, whether consecutive or not, of his Continuous Service in which he receives his highest rates of compensation.

Service Considered

"Continuous Service," with respect to the period prior to July 1, 1976, is the total number of months of his uninterrupted service with the Authority. If an employee is not employed by the Authority during all months in a play year after July 1, 1976, and does not complete 1,000 hours of service, he is credited with one month of Continuous Service for each 83 hours of service completed during that Plan Year. If he completes 1,000 hours of service during any plan year after July 1, 1976, he will be credited with 12 months of service for that year, with the exception of the Short Plan Year. During the Short Plan Year commencing July 1, 1984 and ending December 31, 1984, an employee is credited with one month of Continuous Service for each month in which he has 83 hours of service.

For purposes of determining Continuous Service for vesting and eligibility for early retirement, service credited for the Short Plan Year is 12 months.

"Credited Service" is the sum of a participant's "Continuous Service" and any "Prior Service Credit" to which he is entitled. This latter term applies to employees who commenced employment prior to June 2, 1984 and also were employed on a full time basis prior to their current employment with the Authority by either 1. or 2. as follows:

1. The United States, any state, or any political subdivision of any State, or any agency created under

an interstate contract approved by the Congress of the United States.

2. Any entity which, at any time during such Employee's employment with such entity, provided public transportation or freight services by bus or rail in the United States.

The Prior Service Credit is then equal to 4% of the service under the prior plan for each month of continuous service with the Authority which is in excess of 23 months, subject to a maximum credit of 100% of such prior service. Thus, the full credit is granted after 48 months (4 years) of employment with the Authority.

All Prior Service Credits were fully accrued at the valuation date.

Rule of 85

Unreduced early retirement is available to participants between ages 55 and 65 if the Rule of 85 is satisfied. The Rule of 85 is satisfied if a participant's vesting service plus age at retirement is greater than or equal to 85 years.

Normal Retirement Benefit

A participant who retires at or after his Normal Retirement Date will receive an annual retirement income equal to the product of 1. And 2. Below:

1. Final Average Annual Compensation
2. 1.75% times Credited Service (max 70%)

Thus, the maximum Credited Service is 40 years.

Early Retirement Benefit

A participant who retires at an Early Retirement Date will receive at his Normal Retirement Date an annual retirement income equal to the benefit described in the immediately preceding section. In lieu of the above benefit, a Participant may elect to receive a reduced amount of retirement income commencing on the first day of any month between his Early and Normal Retirement Dates. The reduction will be 2.0% per year for each year that his payment commencement date precedes his Normal Retirement Date. Unreduced early retirement is available to participants between age 55 and 65 if the Rule of 85 is satisfied.

Deferred Vested Benefit

A participant who terminates his employment after completion of five years of Credited Service will be entitled to his accrued benefit commencing at his Normal

Retirement Date. A participant who terminates his employment after completion of ten years of Credited Service can elect reduced early retirement at age 55.

Disability Benefit

A disabled participant who is eligible to commence normal retirement benefits is entitled to an amount determined as if Continuous Service continued until the Normal Retirement Date. Compensation is assumed to continue unchanged from the last calendar year worked.

Death Benefit

If an active or inactive participant dies prior to his Retirement Date after completion of 10 years of service and is survived by a spouse to whom he has been married for at least one year, the surviving spouse will receive a monthly benefit equal to 50% of the amount of pension which would have been payable to the participant if his Retirement Date had occurred on his date of death and he had elected a Joint and Survivor Pension. The benefit will commence to the spouse immediately if the employee was age 55 or older at death. If the employee was less than age 55 at death, the benefit will commence on the date that employee would have attained age 55.

If an active participant or an inactive participant dies prior to his Retirement Date after completion of five years of service but less than ten years, the eligible spouse will receive a monthly benefit equal to 50% of the amount of pension which would have been payable to the participant at his Normal Retirement Date and he had elected a Joint and Survivor Pension. The benefit will commence on the date the employee would have been eligible for Normal Retirement.

If an active participant dies after his Normal Retirement Date, the Eligible Spouse will receive a monthly benefit payable immediately based on a 100% Joint and Survivor Pension. In lieu of this survivor benefit, the surviving spouse may elect instead to receive a lump sum distribution equal to the lump sum amount the participant would have been entitled to upon the date of his death.

Normal Form and Optional Forms of Retirement Benefits

The normal annuity form for single participant is a single life annuity. The normal annuity form for married participants is a reduced 50% Joint and Survivor annuity. Other available options are a ten year certain annuity, a joint and survivor annuity or any other option offered by the Committee. The lump-sum option is available to participants who retire on or after their Normal Retirement Date and who have earned service credit prior to January 1, 2011.

Actuarial Equivalence

Optional payments forms are converted from a single life annuity according to actuarial factors based on the following:

Mortality

1. Participants – the 94 GAR Blended mortality table (no rating of ages)
2. Beneficiaries – the 94 GAR Blended mortality table (age rated down two years)
3. Lump-sum payment – applicable mortality table under the Pension Protection Act

Interest

1. Optional annuity forms – 6.0%
2. Lump-sum payments – applicable November segmented interest rates under the Pension Protection Act with five-year phase-in.

In no event will the lump sum paid be less than the lump sum amount determined using the interest rate and mortality assumptions for optional annuity forms.

Prior Benefit Offset

Amounts payable from the plan are offset by the percent of the Prior Service Credit attributed to the benefit payable under the current plan multiplied by the sum of all prior benefits.

Changes Since Prior Valuation

There have been no changes in plan provisions since the prior actuarial valuation.

SUMMARY OF CHANGES IN PARTICIPANT STATUS
(JANUARY 1, 2013)

	Actives [1]	Deferred Vested [2]	Retirees [3]	Beneficiaries [4]	Total
METRA Participants at 01/01/2012	471	196	216	40	923
PACE Participants at 01/01/2012	434	174	127	16	751
RTA Participants at 01/01/2012	126	72	101	18	317
Total Participants at 01/01/2012	1,031	442	444	74	1,991
New Entrants and Rehires	107	(2)			105
Non-Vested Terminations	(34)	(2)			(36)
Vested Terminations	(23)	23			0
Transfers	(12)	12			0
Retirement	(29)	(11)	40		0
Lump Sum Retirement	(4)	(1)			(5)
Deaths		(1)	(13)	(2)	(16)
Benefit Terminations					0
Adjustments				11	11
METRA Participants at 01/01/2013	463	210	240	43	956
PACE Participants at 01/01/2013	448	177	129	18	772
RTA Participants at 01/01/2013	125	73	102	22	322
Participants at 01/01/2013	1,036	460	471	83	2,050

[1] *Includes 8 disabled members as of January 1, 2012 and 7 disabled members as of January 1, 2013.*

[2] *Includes transfers.*

[3] *Includes zero participants as of January 1, 2011 and zero participants as of January 1, 2013 receiving lump sum payments in the upcoming year.*

[4] *Includes 16 alternate payees as of January 1, 2012 and 19 alternate payees as of January 1, 2013.*

ACTIVE MEMBERS AS OF JANUARY 1, 2013
BY ATTAINED AGE AND YEARS OF SERVICE

Attained Age	Under 5	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35 and Over	Totals	Valuation Payroll
Under 25	18	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	**19**	**$ 802,952**
25-29	46	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	**61**	**3,036,612**
30-34	43	22	6	-	-	-	-	-	**71**	**4,152,449**
35-39	28	28	15	5	-	-	-	-	**76**	**4,783,414**
40-44	38	43	22	13	2	-	-	-	**118**	**7,733,607**
45-49	44	36	40	10	12	3	-	-	**145**	**10,418,671**
50-54	29	35	28	29	22	15	3	-	**161**	**11,819,520**
55-59	38	28	32	18	25	20	16	4	**181**	**14,164,942**
60-64	18	23	23	17	28	28	6	8	**151**	**11,207,884**
65-69	1	14	6	6	5	2	2	1	**37**	**2,074,739**
70-74	-	3	1	2	1	-	1	2	**10**	**317,697**
75 and Over	3	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	**6**	**121,970**
Total	**306**	**249**	**174**	**100**	**95**	**69**	**28**	**15**	**1,036**	**$ 70,634,459**

While not used in the financial computations, the following group averages are computed and shown because of their general interest.

Current Valuation		Previous Valuation	
Average Age:	49.4 years	Average Age:	49.4 years
Average Benefit Service:	11.3 years	Average Benefit Service:	11.6 years
Average Annual Pay:	$68,180	Average Annual Pay:	$65,156
Vested Participants	747	Vested Participants	762
Nonvested Participants	289	Nonvested Participants	269

Deferred Vested Members

Age Group	Number	Monthly Pension
Under 25	0	$ -
25-29	6	1,930
30-34	19	7,518
35-39	17	7,344
40-44	46	23,199
45-49	69	36,018
50-54	106	67,003
55-59	119	66,618
60-64	69	38,222
65+	9	4,640
Total	460	$ 252,492

While not used in the financial computations, the following group averages are computed and shown because of their general interest.

	Current Valuation	Previous Valuation
Average Age:	52.0	52.2
Average Monthly Benefit:	$549	$527

MEMBERS IN PAY STATUS AS OF JANUARY 1, 2013

Members Currently in Pay Status

Age Group	Number	Monthly Pension
Under 55	0	$ -
55-59	48	65,415
60-64	129	282,099
65-69	160	233,882
70-74	95	99,116
75-79	58	61,036
80-84	40	28,665
85-89	19	12,696
90+	4	1,120
Unknown	1	1,270
Total	554	$ 785,300

While not used in the financial computations, the following group averages are computed and shown because of their general interest.

	Current Valuation	Previous Valuation
Average Age:	69.0	68.9
Average Monthly Benefit:	$1,418	$1,331

SECTION C

VALUATION PROCEDURES

Normal cost and the allocation of benefit values between service rendered before and after the valuation date was determined using the ***Projected Unit Credit*** *actuarial cost method* having the following characteristics:

- The normal cost for each individual active member equals the portion of the actuarial present value of projected benefits allocated to service during the current year; and

- The actuarial accrued liability for each individual active member equals the portion of the actuarial present value of projected benefits allocated to service earned during prior plan years. The actuarial accrued liability for retired and inactive members equals the present value of benefits.

Financing of Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liabilities. The unfunded actuarial accrued liability is amortized using a level-dollar 30-year amortization over an open period.

Actuarial Value of Pension Plan Assets. The asset value is the actuarial value of assets which is calculated by recognizing 20% of the investment gain or loss (the difference between the actual investment return and the expected investment return, which is 7.75% beginning January 1, 2012) on the market value of assets for each of the five following fiscal years.

ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS IN THE VALUATION PROCESS

The contribution and benefit values of the Plan are calculated by applying actuarial assumptions to the benefit provisions and census information furnished, using the actuarial cost method described on the previous page.

The principal areas of financial risk which require assumptions about future experiences are:

- Long-term rates of investment return to be generated by the assets of the Plan
- Patterns of pay increases to members
- Rates of mortality among members, retirees and beneficiaries
- Rates of withdrawal of active members
- Rates of disability among members
- The age patterns of actual retirement.

In a valuation, the monetary effect of each assumption is calculated for as long as a present covered person survives; a period of time which can be as long as a century.

Actual experience of the Plan will not coincide exactly with assumed experience. Each valuation provides a complete recalculation of assumed future experience and takes into account all past differences between assumed and actual experience. The result is a continual series of adjustments (usually small) to the computed contribution rate.

From time to time it becomes appropriate to modify one or more of the assumptions, to reflect experience trends (but not random year-to-year fluctuations). It has been at least five years since the actuarial assumptions have been reviewed. ***We recommend that an experience analysis be completed in the coming year before the next actuarial valuation is performed to make certain that the assumptions continue to reflect current experience and expected future trends.***

The assumed rate of price inflation disclosed by the prior actuary was 2.50%. This assumption is not used directly in the valuation. However, the price inflation assumption underlies all of the other economic assumptions (investment return, salary increase, and payroll growth assumption).

The assumed rate of investment return used was 7.75%, net of expenses, annually. This assumption was decreased from 8.25% and was adopted for first use in the January 1, 2012 valuation.

The rates of annual salary increase used for individual members are in accordance with the following table. This assumption is used to project a member's current salary to the salaries upon which benefit amounts will be based.

Salary Increases

Age	Rate
20	7.50%
25	7.00%
30	6.50%
35	6.00%
40	5.50%
45	5.00%
50	4.50%
55	4.50%
60	4.00%
65	3.50%

The mortality table used to measure retirement mortality was based on the RP2000 Mortality Table, sex-distinct, with white collar adjustment, projected to the year 2018. This assumption is used to measure the probabilities of members dying before retirement and the probabilities of each benefit payment being made after retirement. We expect that because the mortality table is projected to the year 2018, this provides a margin for future mortality improvement.

	Single Life Retirement Values			
Sample Attained	Present Value of $1 Monthly for Life		Future Life Expectancy (years)	
Ages	Men	Women	Men	Women
50	143.22	144.59	33.40	35.17
55	136.48	138.29	28.67	30.42
60	127.60	130.27	24.07	25.84
65	116.48	120.35	19.69	21.49
70	103.40	108.68	15.65	17.46
75	87.74	95.20	11.91	13.78
80	70.59	79.96	8.65	10.47

Rates of separation from active membership are represented by the following table (rates do not apply to members eligible to retire and do not include separation on account of death or disability). This assumption measures the probabilities of members terminating employment.

Employee Withdrawal Rate

Age	Males	Females
20	5.4710%	5.4700%
25	5.3295%	5.3205%
30	5.1183%	5.0863%
35	4.7668%	4.6998%
40	4.2708%	4.1768%
45	3.6932%	3.5722%
50	2.7668%	2.5918%
55	1.2610%	1.0310%
60	0.3896%	0.4866%

The following select rates are added to the ultimate withdrawal rates shown above.

Completed Years of Service	Rate
0	10.0%
1	7.5%
2	5.0%
3	2.5%

Members who terminate service with at least 10 years of service are assumed to commence benefits at age 60. Vested terminated members with less than 10 years of service are assumed to commence benefits at age 65.

Rates of disability were as follows:

Employee Disablement Rate

Age	Males	Females
20	0.029%	0.030%
25	0.038%	0.047%
30	0.048%	0.080%
35	0.069%	0.136%
40	0.117%	0.211%
45	0.202%	0.323%
50	0.358%	0.533%
55	0.722%	0.952%
60	1.256%	1.159%

Rates of retirement for members eligible to retire during the next year were as follows:

Age	Rates	Age	Rates
55	4.0 %	63	10.0 %
56	4.0	64	10.0
57	4.0	65	35.0
58	4.0	66	35.0
59	4.0	67	35.0
60	10.0	68	35.0
61	10.0	69	35.0
62	15.0	70+	100.0

Load for Unused Vacation/Sick Time: A load of 1.5% (3.0% for Pace employees) was applied to projected pay in the year of decrement to account for increased pay due to unused vacation/sick time.

Marital Status: It is assumed that 85% of males and 50% of females have an eligible spouse. The male spouse is assumed to be three years older than the female spouse.

Form of Payment: 65% of lump sum eligible retirees were assumed to elect the lump sum form of payment.

Benefit Service: Exact fractional years of service are used to determine the amount of benefit payable.

Decrement Timing: All decrements are assumed to occur mid-year.

Decrement Operation: Turnover decrements do not operate after the member reaches retirement eligibility.

Eligibility Testing: Eligibility for benefits is determined based upon the age nearest birthday and service on the date the decrement is assumed to occur.

Pay Increase Timing: End of (fiscal) year.

VALUATION ASSUMPTIONS
(CONTINUED)

Expenses: Expenses estimated by the Plan Administrator of $900,000 in 2013 were added to the Normal Cost.

Service for Continuing Actives: All members active last year and this year earned a full year of service.

SECTION D

GASB STATEMENT NOS. 25 AND 27

This information is presented in draft form for review by the Plan's auditor. Please let us know if there are any changes so that we may maintain consistency with the Plan's financial statements.

SCHEDULE OF FUNDING PROGRESS FOR GASB #25

Actuarial Valuation Date	Actuarial Value of Assets (a)	Actuarial Accrued Liability (b)	Unfunded AAL (UAAL) (b – a)	Funded Ratio (a / b)	Covered Payroll (c)	UAAL as a Percentage of Payroll [(b – a)/c]
1/1/2008	$ 114,031,540	$ 146,417,404	$ 32,385,864	77.9 %	$ 61,364,198	52.8 %
1/1/2009	106,021,198	153,284,576	47,263,378	69.2	66,010,613	71.6
1/1/2010	118,805,281	166,663,123	47,857,842	71.3	68,389,409	70.0
1/1/2011	127,343,037	185,373,843	58,030,806	68.7	66,490,058	87.3
1/1/2012	141,387,904	200,844,966	59,457,062	70.4	67,176,064	88.5
1/1/2013	155,997,793	221,397,986	65,400,193	70.5	70,634,459	92.6

Amounts prior to 2012 as shown in prior actuary's report.
Beginning with the actuarial valuation as of January 1, 2012, the market value of assets used to develop actuarial value of assets is based on accrual accounting and consistent with asset value shown in the Plan's financial statement.

SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS FOR GASB #25

Fiscal Year Ended	Annual Required Contribution (a)	Total Employer Contribution [2] (b)	Percentage Contributed (b / a)
12/31/2008 [1]	$ 9,195,000	$ 9,195,000	100.0 %
12/31/2009 [1]	10,827,000	10,827,000	100.0
12/31/2010 [1]	11,288,000	11,288,000	100.0
12/31/2011	12,547,000	12,547,000	100.0
12/31/2012	20,240,093	20,240,093	100.0
12/31/2013	14,795,180	TBD	TBD

[1] Amounts as shown in prior actuary's report.
[2] The total employer contributions are consistent with the amounts shown in Plan's financial statements using accrual accounting. Amounts are actually contributed in the following year.

ANNUAL PENSION COST AND CONTRIBUTIONS FOR GASB #27

Fiscal Year	(ARC) Annual Required Contribution	Interest on NPO	NPO Adjustment	(APC) Annual Pension Cost	Total Employer Contribution [2]	% of Annual Pension Cost Contributed	Beg. of Year Net Pension Obligation (NPO)	End of Year Net Pension Obligation (NPO)
2008 [1]	$ 9,195,000	$ 0	$ 0	$ 9,195,000	$ 9,195,000	100.0%	$ 0	$ 0
2009 [1]	10,827,000	0	0	10,827,000	10,827,000	100.0%	0	0
2010 [1]	11,288,000	0	0	11,288,000	11,288,000	100.0%	0	0
2011 [1]	12,547,000	0	0	12,547,000	12,547,000	100.0%	0	0
2012	20,240,093	0	0	20,240,093	20,240,093	100.0%	0	0
2013	14,795,180	0	0	14,795,180			0	

[1] *Amounts as shown in prior actuary's report.*
[2] *The total employer contributions are consistent with the amounts shown in Plan's financial statements using accrual accounting. Amounts are actually contributed in the following year.*

SUMMARY OF ACTUARIAL METHODS AND ASSUMPTIONS

The information requested in the required supplementary schedules was determined as part of the actuarial valuations at the dates indicated. Additional information as of the latest actuarial valuation follows:

Valuation Date	January 1, 2013
Actuarial Cost Method	Projected Unit Credit
Actuarial Value of Assets	5-year smoothed market
Amortization Method	Level dollar open
Amortization Period	30 years
Actuarial Assumptions:	
Investment Rate of Return	7.75% per year
Projected Salary Increases	Wage inflation of 3.5% per year plus additional age-based increases of up to 4.0%

SECTION E

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL). The difference between (i) the actuarial present value of future plan benefits, and (ii) the actuarial present value of future normal cost. Sometimes referred to as "accrued liability" or "past service liability."

Actuarial Assumptions. Estimates of future plan experience such as investment return, expected lifetimes and the likelihood of receiving a pension from the Pension Plan. Demographic, or "people" assumptions, include rates of mortality, retirement and separation. Economic, or "money" assumptions, include expected investment return, inflation and salary increases.

Actuarial Cost Method. A mathematical budgeting procedure for allocating the dollar amount of the "actuarial present value of future plan benefits" between the actuarial present value of future normal cost and the actuarial accrued liability. Sometimes referred to as the "actuarial funding method."

Actuarial Present Value of Future Plan Benefits. The amount of funds presently required to provide a payment or series of payments in the future. It is determined by discounting the future payments at a predetermined rate of interest, taking into account the probability of payment.

Actuarial Value of Assets (AVA). Smoothed value of assets that recognizes the difference between the expected investment return using the valuation assumption of 8.25 percent and the actual investment return over a five-year period. Dampens volatility of asset value over time.

Amortization. Paying off an interest-bearing liability by means of periodic payments of interest and principal, as opposed to paying it off with a lump sum payment.

Annual Required Contribution. The sum of the normal cost and amortization of the unfunded actuarial accrued liability.

Asset Return. The net investment return for the asset divided by the mean asset value. Example: if $1.00 is invested and yields $1.08 after a year, the asset return is 8.00 percent.

Funded Ratio. The actuarial value of assets divided by the actuarial accrued liability. Measures the portion of the actuarial accrued liability that is currently funded.

Market Value of Assets (MVA). The value of assets currently held in the trust available to pay for benefits of the Pension Plan. Each of the investments in the trust is valued at market price which is the price at which buyers and sellers trade similar items in the open market

Normal Cost (NC). The annual cost assigned, under the actuarial funding method, to current and subsequent plan years. Sometimes referred to as "current service cost." Any payment toward the unfunded actuarial accrued liability is not part of the normal cost.

Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL). The difference between the actuarial accrued liability and valuation assets. Sometimes referred to as "unfunded accrued liability."